# ALL ABOUT THE GUSTATORY SYSTEM

### WHAT IS THE GUSTATORY SYSTEM?



THE GUSTATORY (OR TASTE) SYSTEM ALLOWS US TO PROCESS AND UNDERSTAND THE FLAVOR OF FOODS AND DRINKS. THE GUSTATORY SYSTEM CAN PERCEIVE FIVE BASIC TASTES: SALTY, SOUR, BITTER, SWEET AND "UNAMI" OR SAVORY.

#### WHEN IT'S FUNCTIONING SMOOTHLY ...

WE CAN IDENTIFY THE BASIC TASTES (SALTY, SOUR, BITTER, SWEET, UMAMI/SAVORY) AND WE CAN TOLERATE TASTES WE DO NOT LIKE WITHOUT BIG REACTIONS.



THE SOURNESS OF A LEMON





THE SPICE OF A PEPPER

THE SALTINESS OF A CHIP







### HOW SOME BRAINS & BODIES RESPOND TO GUSTATORY INPUT

A CHILD MAY SEEK GUSTATORY INFORMATION MORE THAN OTHERS. THIS MAY MEAN THEY ARE...



### GUSTATORY SEEKING

"GUSTATORY
UNDER-RESPONSIVE"

#### THIS MIGHT LOOK LIKE:

PREFERS FOOD WITH INTENSE FLAVORS (EXAMPLE: LEMON, ADDED SPICE)

FREQUENTLY SEEKS FOODS WITH SPECIFIC TEXTURES (EXAMPLES: CRUNCHY, CHEWY, SLIMY, MUSHY, ETC.)

ATTEMPTS TO TASTE THE FLAVOR NON-FOOD ITEMS (EXAMPLE: CLAY, SLIME, ETC.)

NOTE: IT MAY BE DIFFICULT TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN GUSTATORY, TACTILE AND PROPRIOCEPTIVE SEEKING OR SENSITIVE BEHAVIORS. THERE MAY BE MULTIPLE SENSORY SYSTEMS INVOLVED IN A SINGLE BEHAVIOR/PREFERENCE.

A CHILD MAY BE MORE SENSITIVE TO GUSTATORY INFORMATION THAN OTHERS. THIS MAY MEAN THEY HAVE...



## GUSTATORY/TASTE SENSORY SENSITIVITIES



THIS MIGHT LOOK LIKE:

REFUSAL TO TRY A VARIETY OF FLAVORS AND TEMPERATURES OF FOOD

MAY PREFER BLAND FLAVORS AT ROOM TEMPERATURE

DESCRIBED AS A "PICKY EATER'

BECOMES ANXIOUS OR UPSET WHEN ASKED TO TRY NEW FOODS

